

CLICHES AND PHRASES FOR ORAL PRESENTATIONS

1. THE GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE WORK (ARTICLE, CHAPTER OF BOOK, PAPER, ETC.)

The author	studies	the nature and origins of the problems
	analyses	
	considers	
	outlines	problem topics such as storage, transport
	tackles	the problem of inflation
The book	contains	a factual description of ...
The monograph under review	concerns	the most up to date information on ...
The survey	presents	a refined analysis of ...
The publication	focuses on	the new trends in ...
	(is focused on,	
	concentrates on)	
The article	reveals	the problem of ...
	points out	that ...
	treats	the opinion
The present study	was made by ...	
A detailed research	has been carried out	
A similar work	is under way now	
A comprehensive research	was undertaken recently	

2. AIMS AND OBJECTIVES

The main, principal, chief, primary	aim, objective, purpose, task	of the book, of the paper, of the article	is ...
The particular, special	stress	in the work	is put on ...
	concern	of the discussion	is ...
The central	thesis	in the publication	is ...
	advanced		

3. THE WORK'S STRUCTURE

The book, the article, the publication	is divided into (three parts)	an introduction, a survey of... and a conclusion emphasizing that ...
	consists of (three parts)	
In the first part (chapter, section) of the book	effort is undertaken	to analysis of...
	attention is paid	to functioning of ...
	emphasis is given	to the importance of ...
In conclusion of the article reads		

4. THEORETICAL BASIS AND METHODOLOGY

The present	theory	was carefully (accurately) worked out by ...
The above mentioned		was thoroughly (in detail) worked out in ...
A complete		has been put forward (proposed, advanced) by ...
This well-known		has been recently improved
The theory	is based on (rests on)	the supposition that ...
		the concept that ...
		the conclusions made by ...
		the results achieved
The theory	formulates	
	explains	
	treats	
Main, chief, basic, principle	methods	are widely applied
The general	method	was employed (used)
An up-to-date, current, modern		has been developed
The latter proposed		has thrown light on ...
The basic idea of the		consists in ...
The method, approach	provides an answer to ...	

5. THE MAIN POINTS CONSIDERED IN THE WORK, THEIR CHARACTERISTICS

Some new	ideas	were advanced (were put forward) by ...
Similar		analyzed (treated) in the article
False		developed by ...
Fundamental		have been extended and illustrated by ...
The original, initial		
The central, fundamental, most important	problem	is stated as follows: ...
Entirely new	problem	will be taken up
The key		is far from an exact solution at the present time since ...
The		Is worth investigating
The available	information	was obtained through ...
Further detailed		concerning (regarding) the results of the analysis
The provided valuable		Should be carefully handled (with the help of ...)

6. SUMMING UP THE RESULTS

Preliminary	results	were obtained from the study of ...	
The well-known		are derived from ...	
Exact		are due to ... arise from ...	
Similar		were treated according to a new approach to ...	
The principal		are summarized in ... should be analyzed and applied to ...	
Contradictory		confirm the mentioned supposition provide evidence for the improved method that ...	
Convincing		demonstrate the usefulness of ...	
The author	comes to a conclusion (makes a conclusion, reaches a conclusion) that ...		
The study	reveals	some slight great full striking	discrepancy

		certain	
In conclusion	the article summarizes currently established principles		
	it may be stated that ...		
	it should be noted that ...		

7. THE WORK'S ASSESSMENT.

POSITIVE ASSESSMENT

The (present) book, paper, article, publication, presentation	is the (first) substantial comparative analysis of ...
	is a useful backdrop to those interested in ...
	is clearly and logically developed
	is well-organized
	is a comprehensive view of the problems relating to ...
	is an important contribution to the complete understanding of...

NEGATIVE ASSESSMENT

The author(s)	failed to ...
	seem(s) to fall into two errors, the errors arise from ...
The paper	lacks the definition of ...
The survey	is far from being comprehensive, but ...
The study	seems to be lacking in supporting examples